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- 89. (Amended) A method for expressing a ligand capable of binding to a CD40 ligand receptor in a human cell that expresses a CD40 ligand receptor, comprising introducing a nucleic acid sequence encoding a domain or subdomain of human CD40 ligand and a domain or subdomain of non-human CD40 ligand into the cell.
- 90. (Amended) A method for increasing the concentration of a ligand on the surface of a human cell, wherein the ligand is capable of binding to a CD40 ligand receptor, comprising introducing a nucleic acid sequence encoding a domain or subdomain of human CD40 ligand and a domain or subdomain of non-human CD40 ligand into the human cell, wherein the encoded CD40 ligand has increased stability on the surface of the cell relative to that of a human CD40 ligand.
- 92. (Amended) The method of claim 89 or claim 90, wherein the non-human D2 CD40 ligand domain or subdomain comprises a murine CD40 ligand domain or subdomain.
 - 99. (Amended) The method of claim 92 wherein the nucleic acid sequence comprises SEQ ID NO. 3, SEQ ID NO. 4, SEQ ID NO. 5, SEQ ID NO. 6, SEQ ID NO. 7 or SEQ ID NO. 20.
 - 100. (Amended) The method of claim 99 wherein the nucleic acid sequence comprises SEQ ID NO. 3.
 - 103. (Amended) A method for expressing a ligand capable of binding to a CD40 ligand receptor in a human cell that expresses a CD40 ligand receptor, comprising introducing a nucleic acid sequence encoding a domain or subdomain of human CD40 ligand and a domain or subdomain of a non-human ligand selected from the group

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consisting of CD40 ligand, TNF-alpha, TNF-beta, CD70, CD30 ligand, 4-1 BBL, nerve growth factor and TNF-related apoptosis inducing ligand (TRAIL).

104. (Amended) The method of claim 103 or claim 137, wherein the non-human ligand domain or subdomain comprises a nurine ligand domain or subdomain.

108. (Amended) A method for expressing a ligand capable of binding to a CD40 ligand receptor in a human cell that expresses a CD40 ligand receptor, comprising introducing a nucleic acid sequence encoding a domain or subdomain of human CD40 ligand and a domain or subdomain of a human ligand selected from the group consisting of CD40 ligand, TNF-alpha, TNF-beta, CD70, CD30 ligand, 4-1 BBL, nerve growth factor and TNF-related apoptosis inducing ligand (TRAIL).

109. (Amended) The method of claim 108 or 138, wherein the human CD40 ligand comprises Domain IV, or a subdomain of Domain IV, of human CD40 ligand.

Please add claims 137 and 138 as follows.

- of a human cell, wherein the ligand is capable of binding to a CD40 ligand receptor, comprising introducing a nucleic acid sequence encoding a domain or sub-domain of human CD40 ligand and a non-human ligand selected from the group consisting of CD40 ligand, TNF-alpha, TNF-beta, CD70, CD30 ligand, 4-1 BBL, nerve growth factor and TNF-related apoptosis inducing ligand (TRAIL).
- of a human cell, wherein the ligand is capable of binding to a CD40 ligand receptor, comprising introducing a nucleic acid sequence encoding a domain or sub-domain of

human CD40 ligand and

human CD40 ligand and a human ligand selected from the group consisting of CD40

ligand, TNF-alpha, TNF-beta, CD70, \$\dipprox \text{D30_ligand}, 4-1 BBL, nerve growth factor and TNF-

related apoptosis inducing ligand (TRAIL).

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